Previous references.

1-07

1908.

(Sanitary)

File No. 95-08

Serial Nos. 1-10

Later references.

San. 95-10 (1-5)
mcd 7-12 (17.2.09)

P=35
E

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 1 to 10

Part B. for May 1909

SUBJECT.

Confirmation of the appointment of Mr. R. V. Manker, Health Officer, Mysore City

1. From the Secy. Govt no 1881 of 10.11.08. States that the Health Officer has done satisfactory work during his period of probation & requests that he may be confirmed in his appointt.

2. To Do. no 4943 of 25-11-08. Requests him to obtain & forward the Medl Opinion of Mr. Manker's work as the Ag. Health Officer

3. From Do no 3180 of 5-2-09. Requests early orders on Sl. no 1 above.

To Do. no 7945. of 15-2-09. Invites his attention to Do. no. 2 & states that orders have not issued pending his reply thereto.

From Do no 381 of 4-3-09. Forwards in original a D.O. from D.C. Mysore regarding report upon the Officer's work.

& Do. D.O no 9339 of 17-3-09. Enquires if he has anything to say upon the D.C's opinion.

7. From the Surv. Comr. D.O. no 1129 of 5.4.09. Expresses his own opinion in the matter

8. To Do; Presdt., Jud. Council, m. cy; Comptr } no 11132-4 of 8.5.09

directs the Confirmation of Mr. Rankin in his appointment on the distinct understanding that his increments will depend upon his rectifying the defects pointed out by the Presdt.

9. To the Compiler, m.f. no 11135 of 8.5.09

notifies Mr. Rankin's Confirmation from 24.9.08.

10. To the Surv.-Comr. D.O. no 11629 of 21.5.09

advising by D.O. in Sl. & above, requests the Surv.-Comr. to call upon Mr. Rankin to remedy the several defects pointed out by the Presdt. of the Jud. Council, myself &c.

G.R.S. 11] 1908.

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

(Sanitary)

NOTES.

File No. 95-08

FILE HEADING.

Confirmation of the appointment of Mr. V. L. Manker, Health Officer, Mysore city

From

The Sanitary Commissioner.

No. 1881 Dated 10.11.08 Received 14.11.08

Diary No. 3293	Enclos.	Spare Copies.	Serial No. 1

BRIEF ABSTRACT OF LETTER.

States that Mr. V. L. Manker has done satisfactory work during the period of his probation and requests that he may be confirmed in his appointment.

NOTES AND ORDERS.

J

Mr. Manker was appointed on probation for one year as Divisional Sanitary Officer (vide Govt. Pro. No. 3164-78 Dtd 1-07 dated the 5th October 1907) pay Rs 250/- and it was also directed that he will be confirmed after that period, if he gives satisfaction.

NOTES—First sheet.

GPB—30,000—20-3-06.

Serial No.

Mr. Manker is now the Health officer of the Mysore city, to which place he was transferred in Govt. No. 4971/Mel 261-07-2 dt 29-11-07.

Draft Sanction sanctioning the Sanry comr's proposal is submitted for approval or other orders. The report of the work done by Mr Manker as Health officer has been received from the President of the municipal Council

18-11-08
SJ 19/11

Submitted.

2nd cr.) 20-11-08 MMS

The Sanitary Commr may be requested to obtain & forward the opinion of the President of the Mysore city Municipality regarding Mr Manker's work as Health Officer. This may be done confidentially

MMS
21/11/08

Please put up a D.O.

23-11. MMS

Draft D.O. put up.

Issue

24.11.08. MMS

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

MMS
23-11-08

GPB—50,000—18-5-08.

G. R. S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

Sanry File No. 95 of 1908

Serial No.	
2	To the Sanitary comr. D-O-no 4943 dt 25-11-08. Requests that the opinion of the Mysore city Mcply. President's opinion re Mr. Manker's work as the city Health officer, may be obtained & forwarded confidentially.
3	From the Sanry comr no 3180 dt 5-2-09. Requests early orders on St no 1. Submitted with draft. Issue 12-2-09
4	To the Sanry comr no 7948 dt 15-2-09 Invites attention to St no 2 and states that orders have not issued pending reply thereto
5	From the Sanitary Commissioner D-O-no 381 dt 6th March 09. Forwards in original a-D-O- dt 25th July 08 from the D C. Mysore, reporting upon Mr. Manker's work. The Dy Comr reports as follows:- 1. That Mr. Manker is not able to ride or bike but inspects the city in a covered brougham, and this mode of locomotion inspection is not desirable Satisfactory 2. That Mr. Manker is not able to-

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—13-5 08

Serial No.

understand the vernacular which prevents him from coming into closer contact with the people and thus enlist their Sympathy.

3) He has developed a tendency to quarrel with the Municipal Vice President & the Trust Board Executive Engineer.

4) His control of the office and his subordinates is lamentably slack and so there is no discipline & he wants in tact and capacity in executive work.

After making the above strong unfavourable remarks the Dy. Comr. however recommends that in consideration of the fact that Mr. Manker is a well intentioned person devoted to his legitimate duties and to his being a good man with excellent moral character, he may be now confirmed on the understanding that his future increments, if any, will depend upon his rectifying his defects.

The Sanitary Comr. has simply forwarded the D C's opinion, without saying anything for or against the

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—13-5-08

G. R. S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

Sanp File No. 95 of 1908 6104

Serial No.

the views expressed thereon
Submitted for orders.

MM mg
8/3/09

As the work turned out by Mr Manker appears from the President's letter to be not satisfactory, but the President thinks that he may be confirmed with a warning that his promotion will depend upon his rectifying certain defects he now possesses. If the defects are such as to ~~[illegible]~~ stand in the way of Mr Manker obtaining his increments, it is a point for consideration whether his confirmation may not be postponed till those defects are rectified and his work is regarded satisfactory.

2nd Cr) 10.3.09 MM

Let this be seen by the Secretary in the first instance

KM

Submitted 11/3/09

Secy) 12.3.09 MM

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—13.5.08

G. R. S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

Sanj. File No. 95 of 1908

6/4

Serial No.

The Deputy Commr's opinion is very frank and clear. Unless Mr Mankar learns to ride a bike - if he does not know either already - & unless he learns something of the vernacular I fear he will be of much practical use. ~~His recommendation of the Deputy Commr may be accepted~~ His confirmation may be put off for one year more till he qualifies himself in these respects. If ~~he~~ he qualifies himself within that time the period already spent may count for increment.

Yours 13.3.

I agree

13/3/09

Dewan

12315 15/3/09

I wrote asking the Senior Surgeon by a D.O. whether he has anything to say in regard to the opinions of the D.C. & Dewan

16/3/09

Submitted with letter addressed S.S. and

17.3.09

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—13-5-08

Serial No.

Submitted
2nd Cr) 17.3.09 RWW

Seen
18/3/09
Please put up a D.O
to the San. Comr.
19.3.09 RWW 19/3/09
D.O. put up
Issue
NMK Sd
20.3.09 23.3.09 RWW

6. To the Senior Surgeon & Sany comr. D.O. No. 9339 Dy. 27.3.09. Enquires if he has anything to say regarding the Dy. comr's opinion of Mr. Maurice's work.

7. From the Same offices D.O. No. 412 Dy. 5.4.09. Gives certain opinions in the matter.

The Sany comr. states that a Knowledge of Kanarese is necessary and that he has asked Mr. Maurice to pick it up early.

2. Though Mr. Maurice goes in a brougham, he inspects particular localities on foot.

3. The differences of opinions between

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—13.5.08

Serial No.

are any good grounds for not confirming Dr Manker. The Sanitary Commissioner has recommended the confirmation and he is a good judge of the professional capabilities & work of Dr Manker. The President of the municipal Council, while pointing out certain defects in Dr Manker, recommends his confirmation. The chief defects are inability to ride on bike and want of a colloquial knowledge of Kanarese, slackness of control over subordinates now that Dr Manker has been told what his shortcomings are, he may be expected to show an improvement in these respects.

Dr. Manker may be confirmed

Note—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—13-5-08

Serial No.

and his future increment made to depend upon the favourable report of the President.

175
14-4-09

12/4/09

GPB—50,000—13-5-08

Submitted to His Highness.

T
(San 7 of 07)

By Government Order No.3164-78/San.1-07-11 dated 5th October 1907, Mr. V.L. Manker, L.R.C.P. & S (Edin), D.P.H. (Cantab) was appointed Divisional Sanitary Officer for the division comprising the Districts of Shimoga, Kadur and Chitaldrug on Rs.250-$\frac{50}{2}$-400. He was to be on probation for one year and to be confirmed after that period, if he gave satisfaction.

V
(Mi.7.261 of 07)

2. He was subsequently transferred, in the interests of the public service, as Health Officer of the Mysore City, the pay of which appointment is the same as that of Divisional Sanitary Officer.

Paper under disposal

3. In his letter No.1881 dated 10th November 1908, the Sanitary Commissioner reported that Mr.Manker "had done satisfactory work during the period of his probation" and recommended that he might be confirmed in his appointment. Col. Smyth was thereupon requested demi-officially to obtain and forward the confidential opinion of the President of the Mysore City Municipal Council about Mr. Manker's work as Health Officer.

13

as to open his eyes a bit on certain important points". Col. Smyth is apparently of opinion that Mr. Manker may be confirmed.

6. The First Councillor who was originally of opinion that Mr. Manker's confirmation might be deferred for one year, has, after receipt of Col.Smyth's D.O. letter referred to above, expressed the opinion that Mr. Manker may be confirmed, and his future increments made to depend upon the favourable report of the President.

7. In view of the recommendation of both the Sanitary Commissioner and the President of the Mysore City Municipal Council, I agree that Mr. Manker may be confirmed with effect from the 24th September 1908 on which date the first year of his service expired. Such confirmation is particularly necessary as without it his position is uncertain and would preclude his equipping himself in the proper way and insuring in the State Life Insurance. He may be told that his future increments will depend on his acquiring facility to conduct a conversation in Kanarese and to bike and ride. As to the alleged tendency to quarrel with officers of certain Departments specified it

B

seems to me that this need be of no consequence as there is manifestly abundant justification for such disagreement, and a Health Officer's ideal ought always to be high.

7060

Record of Cases submitted for the Orders of His Highness the Maharaja.

Subject.

20.4.09
35

Confirmation of Mr.V.L.Manker, as Health Officer, Mysore City.

Order.

829
65
27.4.09

Mr.Manker will be confirmed as Health Officer Mysore City on the distinct under standing that future increments to his salary will depend on his acquiring a knowledge of Canarese and remedying the other defects in him pointed out by the President. ~~KRW~~
23/4/09

Seen. I presume this was not a Council case.
27/4/09

Seen
Thanks

Seen
27/4/09

Seen. Thanks.

Serial No.

Two Drafts Submitted for approval

MM Sy 28.4.09 Secy) 30.4.09 MM

Draft slightly revised & Dts 1st & 2nd Chn. H. H. refers [in the plural and comprehensive] to the want of knowledge of Nawabs and of the other defects pointed out by the President." to me must include the tendency of Nawabs unnecessarily with his brother Nizam and the slackness of his control over his subordinates

1st 3.5.09

MM 3.5.09

1. Draft altered & approved.
2. Please write D.O. to Sanitary Commr asking him to call upon Municipality to remedy the general defects pointed out by the President

1 Done. 6/5/09

2 Clear do-no the copy the defects 6.5.09

2. Put up draft.

6.5.09 MM

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—13-5-08

G. R. S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

7060 17

Sany File No. 95 of 1908

Serial No.	
8.	To the Sanitary Comr., President and Council Mysore City & Comptroller No. 11132-4 Dy 8-5-09. Directs the confirmation of Mr. Manker in his appointment from 24th Sept. 08, on the distinct understanding that his increments will depend upon his rectifying the defects pointed out by the President.
9.	Notn No. 11135 Dy 8-5-09. Notifies Mr. Manker's confirmation from 24-9-08. Draft D.O. to Sany. Comr. Submitted as directed. Issue. 15-5-09. 18-5-09.
10.	To the Sany Comr - No. 11135 Dy 8-5-09. Requests him to call upon Mr. Manker to remedy the several defects pointed out by the Presdt. Mysore City -

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—18-5-08

Department of Public Health in Mysore.

D3298

No. 1881
Enc. Nil

San 95-08
51 From

OFFICE OF THE SANITARY COMMISSIONER IN MYSORE,

Bangalore, Dated the 10-11- 1907.

Lt.Col.John Smyth, M.D.I.M.S.,
Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of
His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore,
BANGALORE.

To K.S.Chandrasekhara Iyer Esq, B.A.B.L.,
Secretary to the Government of
His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore,
General and Revenue Departments,
BANGALORE.

Sir,

J

Adverting to Govt. Bro. No. 3164-78 San. 1-07-11 dated the 5th October 1907 sanctioning the appointment of Mr. V.L. Manker on probation for one year, I have the honor to inform that Mr. Manker has done satisfactory work during the period of his probation and to request that he may now be confirmed in his appointment

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

M.D.,
Lt:COL:I.M.S.,
Sanitary Commissioner to Govt.

IV 4/14.11. 1137 80/11 VAAD 80/11

Department of Public Health in Mysore.

190 —o

From Lt. Col. John Aung M.O.H.S.,

~~The~~ *Sanitary Comissioner,*
to the Government of Mysore,
Bangalore.

To K.S. Chandrasekhara Iyer Esqr. B.A.,

~~The~~ *Secretary to the Govt. of H. H. the*
Maharaja of Mysore, Gen. & Rev. Depts.
Bangalore.

Dated } 10-11-1908.
Despatched }

Received

General No. 1881

Enclosure No. nil.

Re. the appointment of
Dr. Hawker Health
Officer Mysore city.

IV

3293.

To Confidential

4963 8225 11 08.

Sanit 95-08-2

The Sanitary Commissioner

Dear Sir,

Referring to your letter No. 1881 dated 10th instant, recommending the confirmation of Mr. V. L. Hankin, I am to request that you will kindly obtain and forward confidentially to this office the opinion of the President of the Improvement City Municipality regarding Mr. Hankin's work as the City Health Officer.

Yours Sincerely

Illegible

For Secy

23/1/08

Sec. one copy 25/4

G.R.S. 26]

Fwd Mulk

L

File No. 95/08

Serial No 4.

Diary No. of letter replied to 5455

No. 7946
Sanity 95-08-
9 15.2.09.

General and Rev. Secretariat
(Sany)
, *the* 190

To

The Sanitary Commissioner.

Date of issue 16.2.09.

Signed by

I ~~am directed to return herewith~~ With reference to his reminder letter No 3180 dated the 5th Feby 09, has the honor to invite the Sany Commissioner's attention to this office D.O. letter No 4943 dated the 25th Nov 2 1908 and to state that ~~pending~~ till the receipt of the confidential report therein ~~referred to~~ called for, no orders ~~have yet been~~ can be passed regarding the confirmation of Mr V L Naidu.

By order

Dy

for Secy.

SJ 10/2 Cover.

SUBJECT.

D. O. No. 381

D 6108

5

OFFICE OF THE ~~SENIOR SURGEON AND~~
SANITARY COMMISSIONER WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF MYSORE.

Bangalore, 4.3.1909.

Sanry 5-08

Encl. No. 4943 of
25.11.08. I beg to
enclose the S. Commissioners
opinion of the Members
in original

Yours

D.O.

OFFICE OF THE DY. COMMISSIONER,
MYSORE DISTRICT,

25th Dec 1909

Dear Mr. Smyth

in writing. At present, he is not able to do either. He lives in a world somewhere on his own account & this is by no means a satisfactory way of doing one's work. And I don't think he has been able to make of even colloquial conversation which presents him here many to close contact with the people & thus enlist their sympathies.

A lack of knowledge of the vernacular of the country is a serious drawback in any executive officer, I think.

I wish he were more practical than he is. I find him sometimes too much of a faddist trying to force his views on others. I am sorry to remark that he has developed a tendency to quarrel with his colleagues, which is the right of the Board especially with the Ladies, but a simple letter or correspondence passes without some bitter complaint against the worthy members of the T. Board -

9

I have had to point out to him
how there are that his critics
have not fair & pick something
& have the result of much
personal difference between him
& his colleagues.

His conduct on his mission
& office is lamentably slack
with the result that there is no
discipline. The Sanitary Inspectors
& the Chief Sanitary Inspector are having
much their own way & the work
turned out by them cannot be called
satisfactory. He is wanting in tact
& capacity to organise work.

He might however be confirmed
now but I wish to understand

D.O.

OFFICE OF THE DY. COMMISSIONER,
MYSORE DISTRICT,

..... 190

6108 / Sur.

9339

Sanitary 95-08-6 27.3.09

Dear Sir,

Referring to your D.O No. 381 dated the 4th March 09, forwarding in original a D.O. of 25th Feby 1909, from the Deputy Comr. of the Mysore Dt, giving his opinion about Mr. Maulik's work as the Health officer of the Mysore city, I am to ~~request~~ enquire whether you have anything to say in regard to the opinions of the Dy Comr.

× × × I am etc

Dy Comrs
The D.O is forwarded herewith for reference and return

For Secy
27/3/09

To Lieut Col J. Smyth
Senior Surgeon & Sanitary Comr
in Mysore.

Mysore 26/3 Assistant 27/3/09

D. O. No. 412

IV 245 586/4

San 95-08

Sl 2.07

97060

12

Br IV

6.4.09

Office of the
Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of Mysore.

Bangalore, 5-4 1909

Dear Mr. Mylar Rao,

Your No. 9339 of 27th March 1909 re the President's remarks (Mysore City Municipality) on the Health Officer's work in general, and asking me if I have any opinion to offer thereon.

1. Language.- I am of opinion that the H.O. should make a great effort to acquire a good colloquial knowledge of Canarese. I have frequently impressed this point on him, and he has as often promised to take up the language in earnest. I told him that I would recommend to Government a rule for general adoption that Health Officers who are foreigners, that is who do not speak the Canarese tongue, shall henceforth be confirmed in their appointment only after passing an examination a strict colloquial test- which may be held at any time after 12 months from date of appointment but not later than 24 months from such date.

2. The Health Officer's method of getting about

the City.- I think the President is too general in his statements. The H.O. no doubt drives in a brougham to the spot where he proposes to inspect, but then he gets down and does his inspection on foot. However I inspected most of the City with him on foot the other day to show him that such a method was possible!

3. His "rows" with the Engineer.- I do not think such 'rows' are of a serious nature. A Health Officer is by occupation a "faultfinder" & if an Engineer's work is faulty, the H.O. must take notice of it even at the risk of becoming "unpopular". I would not recommend the retention for an hour of a H.O. who would hesitate to hold up an Engineer's faults just for the sake of "not giving trouble". I have repeatedly gone about with the H.O. & Mr. D'Cruz and they always seem perfectly friendly, although they do at times discuss points with some asperity. Both H.O. & Engineer labour under considerable difficulties in Mysore chiefly for want of adequate menial staff.

I think I have touched on all the main points of the President's letter, a copy of which, by the way, I at once sent to the H.O. with the President's permission.- Mr.Kantharaj Urs does not want so much to

to condemn the H.O. as to open his eyes a bit on certain important points and I was glad to have such a frank opinion on the H.O. and his work.

I am,

Sincerely yours,

Hewitt

No 767886
Memo 8-9 draft 5
dy 14-5-09 ab

15

G.R.S. 28]

File No 95/08
Serial No. 8

Diary No. of letter replied to 7060

Proceedings of the Government of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore.

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.
(Sanry)

, *the* 190

Date of issue

Signed by

READ—

Letter no. 1881 Dy 10.11.08 from the Sanry comr. in Mysore, reporting that Mr. Manker, who was appointed as Dvl Sanry offr on probation for one year, (pay Rs 250-50-400), in G.P. no. 3164-78/Sanl-07-11 Dy 5.10.07, since transferred to Mysore city as Health offr in Notn no. 4971/Rvl 261-07-2 Dy 29-11-07, has done satisfactory work during the period of his probation

over

ORDER THEREON.—No. 2

J

V

SUBJECT

GPB—6,060- 13-5-08

and recommending that
he may be confirmed in
his appointment.

2. Correspondence ending
with letter no. 381 Dy 4.3.09 cr at in file
from the Same officer/ for
warding in original the
opinion of the President of
the Mysore city Mel council
about Mr. Manker's work
as Health officer.

Order thereon no W132-4-Dy Jan 9.5-08. 8/5/09

Mr Kantaraj Urs the
President of the Mysore city
Mpl Council while recommending
Mr Manker is a well
known and Medical officer of
long standing and experience
to this legitimate duties points
out certain defects in Mr. Manker which have
been pointed out to him by the Sanitary Commr
for which he thinks are over

(1) his inability to ride on cycle and (2) his want
of knowledge of Kanarese
and having therefore to go about
the city for inspection in a
Victoria

Both the Sanitary Commr
and the President of the Mysore City
Municipal Council recommend
Mr Manker's confirmation but
the latter officer
(3) a tendency to
quarrel with his subordinates
(4) the objections of his subordinates and Mem-

~~and (2) his lack of knowledge of the Kanarese character of the country~~

3. His tendency to quarrel with his brother officers viz The Municipal Vice President and the Trust Board Executive Engineer. Mr Kantaraj Urs however recommends that Mr Manker may be not confirmed on the distinct understanding that his future increments will depend on his rectifying the defects referred to above. The opinion of the Survey Comr was again called for with reference to the above remarks of Mr Kantaraj Urs. Col. Smyth ~~reports~~ State that Mr Kantaraj Urs does not want so much to condemn ~~the~~ Mr Manker, as to open his eyes a bit on certain important points and ~~is of opinion~~ recommends that Mr Manker may be confirmed.

In view of the recommendation of both the Survey Comr & the President of the Mysore City Municipal Council,

18

(2)

Govt are pleased to direct
that Mr Marsden may be
confirmed in his appoint-
ment with effect from the
2nd September 1908, but on the
distinct understanding
that his future increments
will depend on his acquiring
practical proficiency to conduct a conversation
in Kanarese ~~so as to bring him~~
a knowledge of Kanarese and
remedying the other defects
pointed out by the President -

Secy
9/4/09

To
The Sanitary Commissioner
The President Mysore City Mud Council
The Comptroller Through B.T. II
~~Copy to B.T. II~~ Copy to Section II for note

6/5/09
5 copies

Acc. Jour.
14/7/5

2 Drafts

Not 2.

San 95-08
dl 9

Rev 11135
San 95-08

Mr. V. L. Mankar, I.R.C.P. & S. (Edin), D.P.H. (Cantab) who was appointed Divisional Sanitary officer of the division comprising of Kadur Shimoga & Chitaldrug Districts, on probation for one year on Not 2 No 3179/San 1.07-12 Dy 5-10-07, and transferred as Health officer Mysore City in Not 2 No. 4971 /Mul 261.07-2 Dy 29.11.07 is confirmed in the latter appointment with effect from the 24th September 1908.

By order

Forsey

To The Compiler Dr. G for publication

Cop
mgu
7/5

B

26

G.R.S. 26]

File No. 95/08

Serial No. 60

Diary No. of letter replied to 7060

D.O. No 11649

General and Revenue Secretariat
(Sanitary)
, *the* 190

21.5.09

To

Dear Sir,

Adverting to G.O No 11132-4/San 95.08.8 Dy 8th May 09, Sanctioning Mr. Maurer's confirmation in his appointment, I am directed to request you to be so good as to call upon Mr. Maurer to remedy the following defects pointed out by the President of the Municipal Council Singore city:-

1. His inability to ride a bike
2. His want of knowledge of Kannarese.
3. His tendency to quarrel

over.

Date of issue 21.5.09.

Signed by M.V.M.

SUBJECT.

21

unnecessarily with his brother
Officers and
4. His slackness of his control
over his Subordinates & Office.
I am etc
HHW
for Secy
J 15/5/06
To Lieut-Col. J. Smyth
Secy Govt in Mysore

List of enclosures

Copied by DH

Examined by WHS

WHS 10/5.

GPB—10,000—20-4-06.